




LEDVANCE

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

Independent verification of the declaration and data in compliance with ISO 14025: 2006

LEDVANCE LINEAR COMPACT SWITCH Reference product: LN COMP SWITCH 1200 14 W 4000 K



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EPD prepared by	LEDVANCE GmbH		
Independent verification of the declaration and data in compliance with ISO 14025: 2006			
Internal		External	X
The PCR review was conducted by a panel of experts chaired by Julie Orgelet (DDemain)			
PEP are compliant with XP C08-100-1:2016 or EN 50693:2019			
The elements of the present PEP cannot be compared with elements from another program.			
Document in compliance with ISO 14025: 2006 « Environmental labels and declarations. Type III environmental declarations»			

1. General information

1.1 Company information

Further technical information can be obtained by contacting:

- LEDVANCE GmbH, Parkring 1-5, 85748 Garching, Germany
- or on the website www.ledvance.com
- or by E-Mail LCA@ledvance.com.

1.2 Reference product information

The name of the product under study is “LN COMP SWITCH 1200 14 W 4000 K” with the following product description:

Product benefits

- Compact dimensions
- Little space required thanks to compact dimensions
- Seamless connection of up to 10 luminaires in a line
- Handy switch directly installed on the luminaire
- Low flicker light thanks to special electronic control gear
- Flexible installation in 2 different angles with 2 different mounting options
- Flexible application due to a wide range of available lengths of 300 to 1500 mm.
- Angled connection possible with included cable

Areas of application

- Direct replacement for luminaires with fluorescent lamps
- Indoor applications
- Corridors, entrance areas, stairwells, living rooms, basements
- Accent lighting
- Public areas
- Cove lighting
- Shelves, furniture integration or under cabinet mounting
- Seamless linear lighting

Product features

- Built-in switch
- Up to 10 luminaires connectable
- Translucent end caps
- Versions with luminous flux 400...1900 lm available
- High luminous efficacy: up to 112 lm/W
- Glow Wire Test according to IEC 60695-2-12: 850 °C

Equipment / Accessories

- Equipped with power plug, cable connector and line adapter for connecting further luminaires
- Mounting material for wall and ceiling installations included

Reference Service Life

LEDVANCE declares for the luminaire following service lifetimes:

- Lifespan L70/B50 at 25 °C: 50,000 h
- Lifespan L80/B10 at 25 °C: 40,000 h
- Lifespan L90/B10 at 25 °C: 30,000 h

The key information about the product is summarized in the following table.

Table 1: Key technological data

Information	
Type of luminaire	Linear Luminaire
Short Text Product	LN COMP SWITCH 1200 14 W 4000 K
Operating mode	Integrated LED driver
Lamp type	Integrated LED not exchangeable
Colour temperature	4000 K
Nominal wattage	14 W
Luminous flux	1400 lm
Colour rendering index Ra	> 80
Protection class IK	IK03
Type of protection	IP20
Nominal voltage	220...240 V
Nominal lifetime (L70/B50)	50,000 h
Length	1,174.00 mm
Height	36.00 mm
Width	28.00 mm
Area of Application	Hotel; Residential Building
LOR (light output ratio)	$\eta = 87.5\%$

Based on the assigned lifetime according EN 15193-1:2017 for indoor application and the maximum annual operating hours of 5,000 h for hotel taken from the PSR, the luminaire has the following annual service time:

Table 2: Calculated operation lifetime in years per type of building

Type of building	Annual operating hours by default (h)	Operational lifetime (years)
Hotel	5,000	10
Residential building	3,500	14,3

Following the requirements of the PSR, the operational lifetime is 10 years.

1.3 Overview

The general information used for the EPD are listed below:

Table 3: Basic EPD information

Information	
Functional unit	Provide lighting that delivers an outgoing artificial luminous flux of 1,000 lumens during a reference lifetime of 35,000 hours
Reference flow / declared unit*	0.5 product(s)
Life cycle stages covered (according to EN15804+A2)	Cradle-to-grave and Module D
Product category according to PSR	Luminaires
Product family name (if family EPD)	LINEAR COMPACT SWITCH

* The reference flow is calculated as:

$$\frac{1,000 \text{ lm}}{\text{Outgoing Luminous Flux of the Analyzed Product (lm)}} \times \frac{35,000 \text{ h}}{\text{Declared Product Lifetime of the Analyzed Product (h)}}$$

Consequently, the reference flow of the following product corresponds to:

$$\frac{1,000}{1,400} \times \frac{35,000}{50,000} = 0.5$$

1.4 Homogeneous environmental family

The reference product represents the LINEAR COMPACT SWITCH family, which differs in terms of power (W), useful output flux (lm) of the integrated LED installed in the luminaries, output colour temperature, weight and length.

The range of variations for the products in the same family are the following:

Table 4: Range of variation for homogeneous environmental family

Criteria	Unit	Value for the reference product	Minimum value in product range	Maximum value in product range
Electrical Power	W	14	4	17
Useful output flux	lm	1,400	400	1,900
Colour temperature	K	4,000	3,000	4,000
Weight (Product)	kg	0.338	0.185	0.404
Length	mm	1,173	313	1,473

The present PEP declaration is valid for all the products in the described homogenous environmental family. The spreadsheet provided in paragraph 5 Extrapolation of this document shall be used by the PEP user to extrapolate the impact of the other products from the LINEAR COMPACT SWITCH Family, based on the technical parameters of the considered product, as requested by the PSR.

2 Constituent materials

2.1 Overview

Table 5: Product composition

Information	Weight [in kg]	Share [in %]
Total weight	0.451	100
Product	0.338	74.8
Packaging	0.113	25.2

2.2 Product

Table 6: Material composition - product

Information	Weight [in kg]	Sum of weight [in kg]	Share [in %]
TOTAL		0.338	100
Metals		0.004	1.2
- Steel	0.004		1.2
Plastics		0.177	52.4
- Polycarbonate (PC)	0.177		52.4
Others		0.157	46.4
- Electronics	0.023		6.7
- Internal & External Wires	0.134		39.7

2.3 Packaging

Table 7: Material composition - packaging

Information	Weight [in kg]	Share [in %]
TOTAL	0.113	100
Paper/cardboard	0.108	95.5
Wood	0.001	0.1
Plastics	0.005	4.4

Plywood pallet and other secondary packaging with cardboard are used for shipping. In addition, Plywood pallet is reused 28 times and Packaging of raw materials and components is considered as an average quantity of 5 % in mass of the luminaire according to /PSR-0014-ED2.0-EN-2023 07 13/. This additional packaging is not considered in Table 7 as it is an additional assumption.

3 Information on life cycle stages

3.1 Manufacturing

The manufacturer sources all parts from international suppliers. Within the manufacturing site in China, the product is assembled using energy and auxiliaries, if needed. Afterwards the product is packed in packaging materials and distributed to the client.

The production site has a certified Environmental management system according to ISO 14001:2015.

3.2 Distribution

The main market for the product is Europe. For this reason, an Intercontinental transport following PEP-PCR-ed4-EN-2021 09 06 is considered in the model:

- Ship: 19,000 km
- Truck: 1,000 km

The background assumptions for the transportation are listed below.

Table 8: Background information distribution

Information	Unit	Truck	Ship
Fuel type	-	Diesel	Heavy fuel oil
Fuel consumption	l/(kg*km)	2.80E-03	2.30E-04
Total distance	km	1,000	19,000
Capacity utilisation (including empty runs)	%	85	48
Bulk density of transported products	kg/m3	n.a.	n.a.
Volume capacity utilisation factor	-	n.a.	n.a.

3.3 Installation

The product is installed with an included mounting hook. No energy or material input is required. During installation, the product is unpacked. The packaging materials is treated by applying default values following PSR-0014-ED2.0-EN-2023 07 13.

Table 9: End of life data for packaging in Europe

Treatment scenario	Metal	Paper & Cardboard	Wood	Plastics
Incineration without energy recovery	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Incineration with energy recovery	2 %	9 %	31 %	37 %
Landfill	21 %	9 %	38 %	23 %
Recycling rate	77 %	82 %	31 %	41 %

3.4 Use

The product has no direct emissions (B1) and is designed so that no maintenance is required (B2) or parts need to be replaced (B4). Furthermore, no standard repairs (B3) or refurbishments (B5) are foreseen. The use of the product does consume electricity (B6), but no water (B7).

The main market for the product is Europe. Therefore, the European average grid mix has been used.

3.5 End of life

The product falls under the Waste from Electrical and Electronic Equipment (WEEE) directive 2012/19/EU and its main market is Europe. Therefore, European statistics on the treatment of lighting equipment as subcategory of WEEE from 2018 has been used. The EoL scenario displays a European average and is the following:

- Incineration without energy recovery: 6.5%
- Incineration with energy recovery: 7.6%
- Landfilling: 6.5%
- Recycling: 79.4%

3.6 Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries

The incineration with energy recovery and recycling of the product (incl. packaging) generates environmental benefits by avoiding the production of primary materials or energy. The amount and type of material flows used for the calculation of benefits are listed in Table 10.

Table 10: Material flows for Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries

Information	Unit	Value
Total weight going into re-use	kg/functional unit	0
Total weight going into recycling	kg/functional unit	0.134
- Share of metals	%	1.2
- Share of plastics	%	52.4
- Share of others	%	46.4
Total weight going into incineration with energy recovery	kg/functional unit	0.070
- Share of paper	%	77.9
- Share of others	%	22.1

4 Environmental impacts

4.1 Introduction

The following table summarizes the key information for the calculation of the environmental impacts:

Table 11: Basic information LCA model

Information	Value
Used LCA software	GaBi / LCA for experts 10
Used LCI database	GaBi Professional 2023.2 + Electronics Extension 2023.2
PCR version	PEP-PCR-ED4-EN-2021 09 06
PSR version	PEP-PSR-0014-ED2.0-EN-2023 07 13
Functional unit	Provide lighting that delivers an outgoing artificial luminous flux of 1,000 lumens during a reference lifetime of 35,000 hours

4.2 Results per functional unit

The following results of the environmental declaration have been developed by considering an outgoing artificial luminous flux of 1,000 lumens over a reference lifetime of 35,000 hours. The results refer to the core environmental impact indicators and indicators describing resource use, waste categories, and output flows according to EN 15804:2012+A2:2019.

Table 12: Results for core environmental impact indicators per functional unit

	Total (excl. D)	Raw materials & parts		Manufacturing	Distribution	Installation	Use	End of life			Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries
		A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B6	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP - total [kg CO2 eq.]	1.16E+02	1.93E+00	1.23E-02	1.21E-02	5.85E-02	4.50E-02	1.14E+02	1.16E-02	2.23E-01	8.06E-03	-1.92E-01
GWP - fossil [kg CO2 eq.]	1.15E+02	1.94E+00	1.22E-02	8.64E-02	5.83E-02	2.70E-02	1.13E+02	1.14E-02	2.23E-01	8.06E-03	-2.57E-01
GWP - biogenic [kg CO2 eq.]	9.16E-01	-9.53E-03	2.80E-05	-7.46E-02	7.53E-05	1.79E-02	9.82E-01	2.62E-05	8.50E-05	2.17E-06	6.61E-02
GWP - luluc [kg CO2 eq.]	1.42E-02	1.18E-03	1.15E-04	2.69E-04	1.44E-04	7.87E-05	1.23E-02	1.07E-04	5.96E-06	6.60E-07	-5.22E-04
ODP [kg CFC-11 eq.]	2.10E-09	1.42E-11	1.61E-15	2.56E-13	4.96E-15	4.99E-14	2.08E-09	1.51E-15	2.21E-13	6.53E-15	-1.13E-12
AP [Mole of H+ eq.]	2.51E-01	8.27E-03	1.98E-05	2.59E-04	1.02E-03	4.59E-05	2.41E-01	1.86E-05	7.33E-05	6.81E-06	-2.36E-03
EP - freshwater [kg P eq.]	4.35E-04	1.09E-05	4.52E-08	1.45E-06	6.64E-08	7.43E-07	4.21E-04	4.24E-08	5.28E-08	2.43E-09	-1.44E-06
EP - marine [kg N eq.]	5.96E-02	1.37E-03	7.66E-06	9.77E-05	3.64E-04	2.10E-05	5.77E-02	7.18E-06	2.32E-05	2.92E-06	-2.55E-04
EP - terrestrial [Mole of N eq.]	6.23E-01	1.48E-02	8.80E-05	9.75E-04	3.99E-03	1.92E-04	6.03E-01	8.25E-05	3.30E-04	3.43E-05	-2.69E-03
POCP [kg NMVOC eq.]	1.60E-01	4.18E-03	1.76E-05	2.51E-04	1.00E-03	4.41E-05	1.54E-01	1.65E-05	6.15E-05	7.64E-06	-7.77E-04
ADPE [kg Sb eq.]	2.51E-04	2.34E-04	8.20E-10	1.87E-08	1.42E-09	1.07E-08	1.75E-05	7.69E-10	1.69E-09	2.89E-11	-1.29E-04
ADPF [MJ]	2.41E+03	3.12E+01	1.69E-01	1.19E+00	7.37E-01	3.48E-01	2.38E+03	1.58E-01	2.95E-01	9.21E-03	-3.63E+00
WDP [m³ world equiv.]	2.57E+01	4.90E-01	1.50E-04	1.57E-02	2.59E-04	1.78E-03	2.52E+01	1.40E-04	2.68E-02	1.76E-03	-9.52E-02

Table 13: Results for indicators describing resource use, waste categories, and output flows per functional unit

Indicator	Acronym [Unit]	Value
Renewable primary energy (without raw material)	PERE [MJ]	1.43E+03
Renewable primary energy (raw material)	PERM [MJ]	9.76E-01
Total use of renewable primary energy	PERT [MJ]	1.43E+03
Non-renewable primary energy (without raw material)	PENRE [MJ]	2.40E+03
Non-renewable primary energy (raw material)	PENRM [MJ]	2.67E+00
Total use of non-renewable primary energy	PENRT [MJ]	2.41E+03
Use of secondary materials	SM [kg]	8.19E-02
Use of renewable secondary fuels	RSF [MJ]	0.00E+00
Use of non-renewable secondary fuels	NRSF [MJ]	0.00E+00
Net use of fresh water	FW [m3]	2.56E+01
Hazardous waste disposed	HWD [kg]	-1.47E-07
Non-hazardous waste disposed	NHWD [kg]	1.86E+00
Radioactive waste disposed	RWD [kg]	3.79E-01
Components for reuse	CRU [kg]	0.00E+00
Materials for recycling	MFR [kg]	7.71E-02
Materials for energy recovery	MER [kg]	9.24E-02
Exported electricity	EEE [MJ]	3.69E-01
Exported thermal energy	EET [MJ]	8.32E-01
Biogenic carbon content of the product	Biog. C in product [kg]	0.00E+00
Biogenic carbon content of the associated packaging	Biog. C in packaging [kg]	2.33E-02

4.3 Results per unit of product

The following results of the environmental declaration have been developed by considering the entire life cycle of one product with the technical properties described in paragraph 1.

Table 14: Results core environmental impact indicators per unit of product

	Total (excl. D)	Raw materials & parts		Manufacturing	Distribution	Installation	Use	End of life			Benefits and loads beyond the system boundaries
		A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B6	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP - total [kg CO2 eq.]	2.32E+02	3.87E+00	2.47E-02	2.43E-02	1.17E-01	9.00E-02	2.28E+02	2.32E-02	4.46E-01	1.61E-02	-3.83E-01
GWP - fossil [kg CO2 eq.]	2.31E+02	3.89E+00	2.44E-02	1.73E-01	1.17E-01	5.40E-02	2.26E+02	2.29E-02	4.46E-01	1.61E-02	-5.14E-01
GWP - biogenic [kg CO2 eq.]	1.83E+00	-1.91E-02	5.60E-05	-1.49E-01	1.51E-04	3.59E-02	1.96E+00	5.25E-05	1.70E-04	4.33E-06	1.32E-01
GWP - luluc [kg CO2 eq.]	2.83E-02	2.35E-03	2.29E-04	5.39E-04	2.89E-04	1.57E-04	2.45E-02	2.15E-04	1.19E-05	1.32E-06	-1.04E-03
ODP [kg CFC-11 eq.]	4.20E-09	2.84E-11	3.22E-15	5.11E-13	9.92E-15	9.99E-14	4.17E-09	3.02E-15	4.42E-13	1.31E-14	-2.26E-12
AP [Mole of H+ eq.]	5.02E-01	1.65E-02	3.97E-05	5.18E-04	2.03E-03	9.17E-05	4.82E-01	3.72E-05	1.47E-04	1.36E-05	-4.71E-03
EP - freshwater [kg P eq.]	8.69E-04	2.18E-05	9.05E-08	2.91E-06	1.33E-07	1.49E-06	8.42E-04	8.48E-08	1.06E-07	4.85E-09	-2.89E-06
EP - marine [kg N eq.]	1.19E-01	2.75E-03	1.53E-05	1.95E-04	7.28E-04	4.20E-05	1.15E-01	1.44E-05	4.65E-05	5.84E-06	-5.10E-04
EP - terrestrial [Mole of N eq.]	1.25E+00	2.96E-02	1.76E-04	1.95E-03	7.99E-03	3.85E-04	1.21E+00	1.65E-04	6.60E-04	6.87E-05	-5.37E-03
POCP [kg NMVOC eq.]	3.19E-01	8.36E-03	3.52E-05	5.02E-04	2.00E-03	8.83E-05	3.08E-01	3.30E-05	1.23E-04	1.53E-05	-1.55E-03
ADPE [kg Sb eq.]	5.03E-04	4.68E-04	1.64E-09	3.73E-08	2.84E-09	2.14E-08	3.49E-05	1.54E-09	3.38E-09	5.77E-11	-2.58E-04
ADPF [MJ]	4.82E+03	6.23E+01	3.37E-01	2.37E+00	1.47E+00	6.97E-01	4.75E+03	3.16E-01	5.91E-01	1.84E-02	-7.26E+00
WDP [m³ world equiv.]	5.14E+01	9.81E-01	2.99E-04	3.15E-02	5.18E-04	3.57E-03	5.03E+01	2.80E-04	5.36E-02	3.52E-03	-1.90E-01

Table 15: Results indicators describing resource use, waste categories, and output flows per unit of product

Indicator	Acronym [Unit]	Value
Renewable primary energy (without raw material)	PERE [MJ]	2.86E+03
Renewable primary energy (raw material)	PERM [MJ]	1.95E+00
Total use of renewable primary energy	PERT [MJ]	2.86E+03
Non-renewable primary energy (without raw material)	PENRE [MJ]	4.81E+03
Non-renewable primary energy (raw material)	PENRM [MJ]	5.33E+00
Total use of non-renewable primary energy	PENRT [MJ]	4.81E+03
Use of secondary materials	SM [kg]	1.64E-01
Use of renewable secondary fuels	RSF [MJ]	0.00E+00
Use of non-renewable secondary fuels	NRSF [MJ]	0.00E+00
Net use of fresh water	FW [m3]	5.12E+01
Hazardous waste disposed	HWD [kg]	-2.95E-07
Non-hazardous waste disposed	NHWD [kg]	3.71E+00
Radioactive waste disposed	RWD [kg]	7.58E-01
Components for reuse	CRU [kg]	0.00E+00
Materials for recycling	MFR [kg]	1.54E-01
Materials for energy recovery	MER [kg]	1.85E-01
Exported electricity	EEE [MJ]	7.37E-01
Exported thermal energy	EET [MJ]	1.66E+00
Biogenic carbon content of the product	Biog. C in product [kg]	0.00E+00
Biogenic carbon content of the associated packaging	Biog. C in packaging [kg]	4.66E-02

5 Extrapolation

5.1 Extrapolation rules

Extrapolations rules have been calculated following PCR-ed4-EN-2021 09 14 and PSR-0014-ed2.0- EN-2023 07 18. The defined rules shall be applied using the Extrapolation rules file provided in the following tables.

Table 16: Extrapolation parameters for reference product

Parameter	Value for reference product (LN COMP SWITCH 1200 14 W 4000 K)
Lighting output [lm]	1,400
Weight of light source [kg]	0.008
Weight of luminaire structure [kg]	0.321
Weight of control gear [kg]	0.009
Weight of light management system [kg]	-
Weight of packaging [kg]	0.113
Power [W]	14
Length [mm]	1,173

The extrapolation coefficients calculation at the functional unit level shall be taken into account with the following formula:

$$\text{Extrapolation coefficient at the product level} \times \frac{\text{Lighting output of reference product (lm)}}{\text{Lighting output of concerned product (lm)}}$$

5.2 Extrapolation coefficients

The reported extrapolation coefficients are intended at product level (declared unit) and not at functional unit.

- As the concerned product does not have any light management function, the coefficient associated with the light management function is 0.

Table 17: Calculated Extrapolation coefficients per product

Product Name	Manufacturing	Distribution	Installation	Use	EoL
LN COMP SWITCH 300 4 W 3000 K	0.56	0.49	0.32	0.29	0.55
LN COMP SWITCH 300 4 W 4000 K	0.56	0.49	0.32	0.29	0.55
LN COMP SWITCH 600 8 W 3000 K	0.71	0.67	0.64	0.57	0.68
LN COMP SWITCH 600 8 W 4000 K	0.71	0.67	0.64	0.57	0.68
LN COMP SWITCH 900 12 W 3000 K	0.88	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.85
LN COMP SWITCH 900 12 W 4000 K	0.88	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.85
LN COMP SWITCH 1200 14 W 3000 K	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
LN COMP SWITCH 1200 14 W 4000 K	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
LN COMP SWITCH 1500 17W/3000K	1.23	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.20
LN COMP SWITCH 1500 17W/4000K	1.23	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.20